

Global Atmospheric Pollution Forum



# PATHWAYS TO GLOBAL CLEAN AIR

BAQ2018,  
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Background and Outline of Session

# Policy Instruments at National Scale

## EARLY SMOKE CONTROL MEASURES:

- moving emission sources
- fuel switching
- control areas/zoning

## WIDER MEASURES FOR MORE DIVERSE PROBLEMS:

- Emission controls driving cleaner technology
- economic instruments
- broader planning control
- persuasion and voluntary action

## SOME GENERAL LESSONS

- Increasing understanding of relative effectiveness of different approaches and their implementation challenges
- single measures seldom work. Effective policies usually need combination eg regulation and economic incentives

# But international measures also needed – What options then?

- Build on underlying economic and technological drivers
  - eg energy, trade.
- Promote cooperation and integration at regional scale
- Benefit from – and mould – climate change policies

***SESSION WILL LOOK AT POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTION  
TO SECURING GLOBAL CLEAN AIR FROM EACH***